Protests against Palm Oil in Indonesia

Contextual Model

A project by

supported by

Economic Development

Land Use Change

Pollution / Environmental Degradation

Increased Land Scarcity

Livelihood Insecurity

Displacements / Migration

Grievances between Societal Groups

Anti-State Grievances

Context Factors

Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Forests

Insecure Land Tenure

Unresponsive Government