Transnational Conflict and Cooperation in the Lake Chad Basin

Contextual Model

**Climate Change**
- Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation
- Altered Natural Boundaries
- More Frequent / Intense Extreme Weather Events

**Environmental Change**
- Natural Resource Scarcity

**Intermediary Mechanisms**
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Interstate Tensions

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**
- Border Dispute

**Social and Economic Drivers**
- Infrastructure Development

**Context Factors**

- **Water**
  - Water-stressed Area

- **Low Level of Economic Development**