Disputes over the Grand Ethiopian Renaissance Dam (GERD)

Contextual Model

**Social and Economic Drivers**
- Demographic Change
- Infrastructure Development

**Environmental Change**
- Increased Water Scarcity

**Intermediary Mechanisms**
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Interstate Tensions
- Politicisation

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**

**Context Factors**
- Water-stressed Area
- Food Insecurity
- History of Conflict

**Water**