Disputes over the Grand Ethiopian Renaissance Dam (GERD)

Contextual Model

**Social and Economic Drivers**
- Demographic Change
- Infrastructure Development

**Environmental Change**
- Increased Water Scarcity

**Intermediary Mechanisms**
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Interstate Tensions

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**
- Politicisation

**Context Factors**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Water-stressed Area</th>
<th>Food Insecurity</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>History of Conflict</td>
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- Water

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