Disputes over the Grand Ethiopian Renaissance Dam (GERD) Contextual Model

**Climate Change**

Social and Economic Drivers

- Demographic Change
- Infrastructure Development

**Environmental Change**

- Increased Water Scarcity

**Intermediary Mechanisms**

- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Interstate Tensions
- Politicisation

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**

Context Factors

- Water-stressed Area
- Food Security
- History of Conflict

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