Disputes over the Grand Ethiopian Renaissance Dam (GERD)

Contextual Model

**Climate Change**
- Social and Economic Drivers
  - Demographic Change
  - Infrastructure Development

**Environmental Change**
- Increased Water Scarcity

**Intermediary Mechanisms**
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Interstate Tensions
- Politicisation

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**

Context Factors

- Water-stressed Area
- Food Insecurity
- History of Conflict