Dispute over Water in the Nile Basin
Contextual Model

Context Factors

- Social and Economic Drivers
  - Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation
  - Increased Water Scarcity
  - Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
  - Interstate Tensions
- Environmental Change
  - Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water
- Intermediary Mechanisms
- Fragility and Conflict Risks

Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water

Water-stressed Area

Political Transition
Power Differential