Dispute over Water in the Nile Basin

Contextual Model

Clime Change
Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation

Environmental Change
Increased Water Scarcity

Intermediary Mechanisms
Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources interstate Tensions

Fragility and Conflict Risks

Social and Economic Drivers
Demographic Change
Infrastructure Development

Context Factors

Water-stressed Area

Political Transition
Power Differential

Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water