Dispute over Water in the Nile Basin

Contextual Model

**Climate Change**
- Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation

**Social and Economic Drivers**
- Demographic Change
- Infrastructure Development

**Environmental Change**
- Increased Water Scarcity

**Intermediary Mechanisms**
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**
- Interstate Tensions

Context Factors

- Water-stressed Area
- Political Transition
- Power Differential

Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water