Dispute over Water in the Nile Basin

Contextual Model

**Climate Change**
- Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation

**Environmental Change**
- Increased Water Scarcity

**Intermediary Mechanisms**
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Interstate Tensions

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**

**Social and Economic Drivers**
- Demographic Change
- Infrastructure Development

**Context Factors**
- Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water

**Water-stressed Area**

**Political Transition**
- Power Differential

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