Farmer-Herder Violence in the Tana River Delta, Kenya

Contextual Model

**Climate Change**
- Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation
- More Frequent / Intense Extreme Weather Events

**Environmental Change**
- Land Use Change
- Natural Resource Scarcity
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Increased Land Scarcity

**Intermediary Mechanisms**
- Grievances between Societal Groups
- Displacements / Migration
- Politicisation

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Grief between Societal Groups
- Displacements / Migration
- Politicisation

**Social and Economic Drivers**
- Economic Development
- Legal / Political Interference

**Context Factors**
- Agricultural / Pastoral Land
- Elite Exploitation
- Group Focused Enmity
- History of Conflict
- Unresponsive Government
- Weak Institutions