Transboundary Water Disputes between Afghanistan and Iran

Contextual Model

**Climate Change**
- Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation

**Environmental Change**
- Increased Water Scarcity

**Intermediary Mechanisms**
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Interstate Tensions

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**

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**Context Factors**

**Social and Economic Drivers**
- Demographic Change
- Economic Development
- Infrastructure Development

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**Water-stressed Area**

**Weak Institutions**