Transboundary Water Disagreements between South Africa and Namibia

Contextual Model

Climate Change
- Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation

Environmental Change
- Increased Water Scarcity

Intermediary Mechanisms
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources

Fragility and Conflict Risks
- Interstate Tensions

Social and Economic Drivers
- Economic Development
- Infrastructure Development
- Legal / Political Interference

Context Factors

Water-stressed Area

History of Conflict
- Inadequate Infrastructure
- Political Transition

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