Poor water provision drives Taliban recruitment in Afghanistan

Contextual Model

**Climate Change**
- More Frequent / Intense Extreme Weather Events

**Environmental Change**
- Increased Water Scarcity

**Intermediary Mechanisms**
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Crime / Violence / Extremism
- Livelihood Insecurity

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**
- Reduced State Capacity and/or Legitimacy
- Weakened State

**Social and Economic Drivers**
- Dysfunctional Resource Management
- Inadequate Infrastructure
- Low Level of Economic Development
- Weak Institutions

**Context Factors**

- Water

- History of Conflict
- Lack of Alternative Livelihoods
- Weak Institutions

A project by: **adelphi**

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