Pastoralist and Farmer-Herder Conflicts in the Sahel

Contextual Model

Climate Change
- Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation
- More Frequent / Intense Extreme Weather Events

Environmental Change
- Increased Water Scarcity
- Increased Land Scarcity

Social and Economic Drivers
- Land Use Change
- Demographic Change
- Economic Development

Intermediary Mechanisms
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Grievances between Societal Groups

Fragility and Conflict Risks
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Grievances between Societal Groups

Context Factors

Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water

Dysfunctional Resource Management
- Insecure Land Tenure
- Water-stressed Area

History of Conflict
- Low Level of Economic Development
- Overreliance on Specific Supplies
- Political Marginalization
- Unresponsive Government
- Weak Institutions