Pastoralist and Farmer-Herder Conflicts in the Sahel

Contextual Model

- **Climate Change**
  - Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation
  - More Frequent / Intense Extreme Weather Events

- **Environmental Change**
  - Increased Water Scarcity
  - Increased Land Scarcity

- **Social and Economic Drivers**
  - Land Use Change
  - Demographic Change
  - Economic Development

- **Intermediary Mechanisms**
  - Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources

- **Fragility and Conflict Risks**
  - Grievances between Societal Groups
  - Dysfunctional Resource Management
  - Insecure Land Tenure
  - Water-stressed Area
  - History of Conflict
  - Low Level of Economic Development
  - Overreliance on Specific Supplies
  - Political Marginalization
  - Unresponsive Government
  - Weak Institutions

Context Factors

- Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water