Communal Violence in Mauritania and Senegal 1989-1992

**Contextual Model**

- **Social and Economic Drivers**
  - Migration patterns
  - Demographic Change
  - Infrastructure Development

- **Climate Change**
  - Migration patterns

- **Environmental Change**
  - Land Use Change
  - Increased Land Scarcity

- **Intermediary Mechanisms**
  - Livelihood Insecurity
  - Politicisation

- **Fragility and Conflict Risks**
  - Grievances between Societal Groups
  - Interstate Tensions

**Context Factors**

- Insecure Land Tenure
- Unequal Land Distribution
- Water-stressed Area
- Political Marginalization
- Power Differential