Livelihood Conflicts in the Niger Delta, Nigeria

Contextual Model

**Social and Economic Drivers**
- Economic Development

**Environmental Change**
- Pollution / Environmental Degradation
- Natural Resource Scarcity

**Intermediary Mechanisms**
- Livelihood Insecurity

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**
- Anti-State Grievances
- Crime / Violence / Extremism

**Context Factors**
- Fish, Biodiversity, Air (Pollution), Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water, Ecosystem Stability, Resilience of the environment

**Unresponsive Government**