Civil War in Darfur, Sudan

Contextual Model

**Climate Change**
- Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation
- More Frequent / Intense Extreme Weather Events

**Environmental Change**
- Extreme Weather Event
- Increased Water Scarcity
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources

**Intermediary Mechanisms**
- Grievances between Societal Groups
- Anti-State Grievances
- Displacements / Migration
- Politicisation

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**
- Proliferation of Weapons
- Unresponsive Government
- Weak Institutions

**Social and Economic Drivers**
- Migration patterns
- Increased Land Scarcity
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources

**Context Factors**
- Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water
- Group Focused Enmity
- History of Conflict
- Political Marginalization

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