Water Conflict in the Indus River Basin between India and Pakistan

Contextual Model

**Context Factors**

- **Water**: Social and Economic Drivers
- **Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation**: Climate Change
- **Increased Water Scarcity**: Environmental Change
- **Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources**: Intermediary Mechanisms
- **Interstate Tensions**: Fragility and Conflict Risks

**Water-stressed Area**

- History of Conflict
- Power Differential